It is our great pleasure to introduce Issue 4 of Volume 2022 of the Proceedings on Privacy Enhancing Technologies (PoPETs). PoPETs is a journal that publishes articles accepted to the annual Privacy Enhancing Technologies Symposium (PETS). To contribute to the free availability of scientific publications, PoPETs is published under the open-access Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivs license.

PoPETs/PETS uses a hybrid conference-journal model, one that has since been adopted by many other conferences in the field. In this model, articles are published throughout the year at regular intervals, and the papers for the year are then presented at an annual conference. Reviewers can request revisions of submitted articles, which may then be revised and resubmitted in the same year. PoPETs publishes four issues per year. By enabling resubmission across these issues, PoPETs provides a high-quality peer-review process that enables authors and reviewers to work together to produce and recognize significant scholarly contributions.

The PoPETs double-blind peer-review process is similar to other top-tier computer-security publications. The process includes initial review by the Editors-in-Chief for rules compliance and in-scope content, written reviews by multiple independent reviewers, author rebuttal, discussion among reviewers, and consensus decisions with disagreements resolved by the Editors-in-Chief. The output of the review process is a set of reviews, a meta-review summarizing the reviewers’ opinions after discussion, and one of the following decisions: Accept, Accept with Minor Revisions, Major Revisions, Reject and Resubmit, and Reject.

Reviewing by the Editorial Board is performed in two rounds. In the first round, the Editors-in-Chief assign two reviewers from the Regular Editorial Board and a meta-reviewer from the Senior Editorial Board to all papers, and at the end of the round early decisions are made to reject certain papers that have two reject scores (Reject or Reject and Resubmit) from the reviewers. The remaining papers receive additional reviews in the second round for a total of four reviews (in a few cases, submissions received fewer or more reviews). The meta-reviewer guides and summarizes the discussion into a meta-review and a decision recommendation to the Editors-in-Chief after the first or second round of reviewing.

Many articles had an external review drawn from a pool of junior experts nominated by the community. Further external experts were invited to review certain articles. All reviews were sent to the authors of papers that proceeded to the second round of review, and those authors were invited to provide a written rebuttal to the reviews. After the rebuttal period there was a discussion among the reviewers, the meta-reviewer, other members of the Editorial Board, and the Editors-in-Chief to reach a consensus decision for each paper. The meta-reviewer then wrote a meta-review that summarized the discussion and the justification for the decision.

Articles submitted to this issue were reviewed by 152 members of the Regular Editorial Board, 28 members of the Senior Editorial Board and 53 external reviewers. The submitted articles, reviews, and discussion were available to all members of the Editorial Board who did not have a conflict of interest with the authors of the article. To identify conflicts of interest, the membership of the Editorial Board was published before submissions were opened, and authors were asked to indicate members with whom any of the authors had a conflict. In addition, Editorial Board members were asked to list the authors and institutions with which they have conflicts of interest. Finally, the Editors-in-Chief also checked for missed conflicts. Editorial Board members were welcome to submit articles, while the Editors-in-Chief were precluded from doing so.

There were 166 submissions to this issue of PoPETs. 29 of the 166 submissions had been invited during a previous issue to resubmit after major revision, and these were reassigned to the Editorial Board members that had reviewed the previous version, including the meta-reviewer (drawn from the Senior Editorial Board). Additionally, 17 articles that had been rejected from a previous issue were resubmitted to the journal, and they

Florian Kerschbaum and Michelle Mazurek
Editors’ Introduction

DOI 10.56553/popets-2022-0095

Florian Kerschbaum: University of Waterloo, E-mail: florrian.kerschbaum@uwaterloo.ca
Michelle Mazurek: University of Maryland, E-mail: mmazurek@umd.edu

1 Nomination form: https://forms.gle/BGNYxZ3BenufWKMa5
were reassigned to some of the same reviewers. For all these resubmissions, the authors provided a summary of changes made to the prior version that explained how review concerns had been addressed.

Of the 166 submissions, 18 papers were accepted, and 19 were conditionally accepted subject to minor revisions. For the latter, a reviewer was assigned as a shepherd to ensure that the important points from the meta-review were addressed. 37 articles were ultimately accepted and form the articles published in this issue. These articles will be presented at PETS 2022.

The authors of 95 other articles were invited to resubmit to a future issue of PoPETs. For 32 of them, specific major revisions were requested, to be reviewed by the same reviewers when submitted to one of the following two PoPETs submission deadlines. The remaining 63 articles received a decision of Reject and Resubmit (21 of them during the first round of review), as reviewers identified needed revisions that were unlikely to be successfully addressed in a short time. 18 papers received a decision of Reject (12 of them during the first round), either due to serious deficiencies or to being out of scope for PoPETs. 16 submissions were rejected by the Editors-in-Chief without review by the Editorial Board for being out of scope, over the page limit, or non-anonymous.

For the 2022 volume, we continue an artifact-review procedure to collect, evaluate, and distribute any artifacts related to accepted papers (e.g. source code, datasets, machine-generated proofs, formal specifications, and build environments)\(^2\). Authors of accepted papers are encouraged (but not obliged) to submit their artifacts for review by an artifact-review committee. The committee performs some checks on artifact quality (e.g. documentation, licensing, and compilation); once approved, artifacts accompany the corresponding papers on the PETS website.

We thank the following people for making the final issue of PoPETs Volume 2022 possible:

**General Chair for PETS 2022:**
- Dali Kafar, Macquarie University

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- Adam Aviv, George Washington University
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- Blase Ur, University of Chicago
- Christo Wilson, Northeastern University
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- Melek Önen, EURECOM
- Gunes Acar, Radboud University
- Yasemin Acar, The George Washington University
- Gergely Acs, Budapest University of Technology and Economics
- Shashank Agrawal, Western Digital Research
- Mashaal Al-Sabah, Qatar Computing Research Institute (QCRI)
- Denise Anthony, University of Michigan
- Frederik Armknecht, Universität Mannheim
- Oshrat Ayalon, Max Planck Institute for Software Systems
- Erman Ayday, Bilkent University
- Saikrishna Badrinarayanan, Visa Research
- Diogo Barradas, University of Waterloo
- Muhammad Ahmad Bashir, Google
- Debabrota Basu, Inria
- Sonia Ben Mokhtar, CNRS
- Zinaida Benenson, University of Erlangen-Nuremberg

\(^2\) [https://petsymposium.org/artifacts.php](https://petsymposium.org/artifacts.php)
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Natalia Bielova, CNIL
Erik-Oliver Blass, Airbus
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Glencora Borradaile, Oregon State University
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Yuan Tian, University of Virginia
Ni Trieu, Arizona State University
Tobias Urban, Secunet Security Networks AG; Institute for Internet Security - if(is)
Eugene Vasserman, Kansas State University
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Ding Wang, Nankai University
Liang Wang, Princeton University
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Tianhao Wang, University of Virginia
Yaxing Yao, University of Maryland, Baltimore County
Attila Yavuz, University of South Florida
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  – Catuscia Palamidessi, INRIA
We thank the following shepherds:

- Rahul Chatterjee, University of Wisconsin
- Sherman S. M. Chow, Chinese University of Hong Kong
- Robert Cunningham, Carnegie Mellon University/University of Pittsburgh
- David Evans, University of Virginia
- Christina Garman, Purdue University
- Thomas Gross, Newcastle University
- Dominik Herrmann, University of Bamberg
- Yuan Hong, Illinois Institute of Technology
- Kangsoo Jung, Inria
- Apostolos Pyrgelis, EPFL
- Daniel Roche, U.S. Naval Academy
- Vikash Schwag, Princeton University
- Anastasia Shuba, Independent Researcher
- Tobias Urban, Secunet Security Networks AG; Institute for Internet Security - if(is)
- Tianhao Wang, University of Virginia
- Christo Wilson, Northeastern University
- Yaxing Yao, University of Maryland, Baltimore County
- Shengtuo Hu, University of Michigan
- Marios Isaakidis, University College London
- Jinyuan Jia, Duke University
- Bailey Kacsmar, University of Waterloo
- Chelsea Komlo, University of Waterloo
- Nils Lukas, University of Waterloo
- Jack P. K. Ma, The Chinese University of Hong Kong
- Akshaya Mani, University of Waterloo
- William (Bill) Marczak, Citizen Lab
- Rahat Masood, University of New South Wales
- Srdjan Matic, IMDEA Software Institute
- Roman Matzutt, RWTH Aachen
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- Tjerdelseidel, Norwegian University of Science and Technology
- Ruoxi Sun, The University of Adelaide
- Ajith Suresh, Technical University of Darmstadt, Germany
- Iraklis Symeonidis, NSS, KTH
- Michael Toth, Inria
- Rahmadi Trimananda, University of California, Irvine
- Anselme Tueno, SAP
- Nirvan Tyagi, Cornell University
- Tim Van hamme, imec - DistriNet, KU Leuven
- Tianhao Wang, Princeton University
- Miranda Wei, University of Washington
- Primal Wijesekera, ICSI, UC Berkeley

Sincerely,
Florian Kerschbaum and Michelle Mazurek
Co-Editors-in-Chief of PoPETs Volume 2022 and Program Co-Chairs of PETS 2022

We thank the following external reviewers:

- Aydin Abadi, University College London
- Rasoul Akhavan Mahdavi, University of Waterloo
- Muhammad Ali, Northeastern University
- Héber H. Arcolezi, Inria, École Polytechnique, IPP, Palaiseau, France
- Hassan Asghar, Macquarie University
- Tamara Bonaci, Northeastern University / University of Washington
- Karoline Busse, NSI/HSVN
- Min Chen, CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security
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- Jérémie Decouchant, TU Delft
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- Yahya Hassanzadeh, DapperLabs
- Weijia He, University of Chicago
- Jens Hiller, RWTH Aachen University
- David Ke Hong, Meta Platforms Inc.

- Shengtuo Hu, University of Michigan
- Marios Isaakidis, University College London
- Jinyuan Jia, Duke University
- Bailey Kacsmar, University of Waterloo
- Chelsea Komlo, University of Waterloo
- Nils Lukas, University of Waterloo
- Jack P. K. Ma, The Chinese University of Hong Kong
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- Rahat Masood, University of New South Wales
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- Tjerdenseidel, Norwegian University of Science and Technology
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- Michael Toth, Inria
- Rahmadi Trimananda, University of California, Irvine
- Anselme Tueno, SAP
- Nirvan Tyagi, Cornell University
- Tim Van hamme, imec - DistriNet, KU Leuven
- Tianhao Wang, Princeton University
- Miranda Wei, University of Washington
- Primal Wijesekera, ICSI, UC Berkeley

Sincerely,
Florian Kerschbaum and Michelle Mazurek
Co-Editors-in-Chief of PoPETs Volume 2022 and Program Co-Chairs of PETS 2022